

### Employment Rate: 2006 -2014 TVET Graduates

Survey Round	TVET Graduates Covered	Not Indicated	Not in the Labor Force	In the Labor Force				Total Graduates
				Not Employed	Employed	Total	ER	
2008	CY 2006		39,973	79,514	97,453	176,967	55.1	216,940
2011	CY 2009	46,328	146,045	220,359	342,510	562,869	60.9	755,242
2012	CY 2011		171,203	148,268	241,559	389,827	62.0	561,030
2013	CY 2010		143,768	135,936	263,119	399,055	65.9	542,823
	CY 2012		256,072	184,556	347,811	532,367	65.3	788,439
2014	CY 2013		312,648	240,239	454,095	694,335	65.4	1,006,983
2015	CY 2014		415,362	272,546	533,874	806,419	66.2	1,221,781

Sources: *Impact Evaluation Study of TVET Programs (2008, 2011, 2012, 2013)*  
*Study on the Employability of TVET Graduates (2014, 2015)*

### Employment Rate by Region: 2009 – 2014 TVET Graduates

Region	CY 2009	CY 2010	CY 2011	CY 2012	CY 2013	CY 2014
NCR	56.6	60.8	63.1	56.5	71.2	76.1
CAR	82.8	63.4	73.2	62.5	71.6	61.8
Region 1	67.6	71.5	54.8	71.1	72.6	58.7
Region 2	69.7	76.6	62.6	78.4	85.3	70.2
Region 3	60.2	61.0	71.1	58.7	65.1	94.2
Region 4A	52.0	62.4	77.6	65.5	61.7	49.6
Region 4B	71.4	81.4	67.8	71.3	70.2	62.2
Region 5	68.4	67.7	47.6	71.0	64.2	57.4
Region 6	56.1	76.9	66.9	82.2	79.7	80.6
Region 7	74.1	75.7	66.7	72.1	47.6	67.3
Region 8	63.1	73.7	80.2	67.0	64.2	62.0
Region 9	61.1	68.1	77.8	67.4	53.5	61.2
Region 10	61.9	65.1	82.3	68.7	67.9	51.0
Region 11	64.5	58.8	73.4	67.3	65.8	65.1
Region 12	68.1	72.0	46.8	76.1	70.6	59.6
CARAGA	61.3	76.0	54.1	74.7	61.8	58.2
ARMM	46.8	30.7	37.0	21.2	31.8	34.2
<b>National ER</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>66.2</b>

### Employment Rate by Sex: 2009 - 2014 TVET Graduates

Survey Round	Coverage: Year Graduates	Male		Female		Total	National Employment Rate
		Employed	Employment Rate	Employed	Employment Rate		
2011	2009	206,773	62.7	135,737	58.2	342,510	60.9
2013	2010	143,729	66.9	119,390	64.8	263,119	65.9
2012	2011	136,831	63.6	104,728	60.0	241,559	62.0
2013	2012	178,625	65.8	169,186	64.8	347,811	65.3
2014	2013	244,527	65.6	209,569	65.2	454,096	65.4
2015	2014	269,811	67.5	264,063	65.0	533,874	66.2

### Employment Rate by Delivery Mode: 2009 - 2014 TVET Graduates

Survey Round	Coverage: CY Graduates	National Employment Rate	Employment Rate By Delivery Mode		
			Institution-based	Community-based	Enterprise-based
2005	2004	48.7	*	49.7	54.1
2008	2006	44.9	**	**	46.6
2011	2009	60.9	61.1	56.4	83.1
2013	2010	65.9	65.4	66.3	69.7
2012	2011	62.0	59.9	64.5	68.7
2013	2012	65.3	62.1	72.5	72.1
2014	2013	65.4	65.6	67.9	52.2
2015	2014	66.2	64.2	69.9	67.4

Notes:

\* 2005 IES: School-based = 46.4%; Center-based = 48.8%

\*\* 2008 IES: School-based = 47.0%; Center-based = 39.2%; Community-based programs - not included

## Employment Rate of TVET Graduates by Sector

Sector	CY 2009	CY 2010	CY 2011	CY 2012	CY 2013	CY 2014
Agriculture and Fishery	59.5	82.2	86.3	77.3	73.4	79.1
Automotive and Land Transportation		73.2	70.2	70.0	67.6	70.5
Construction	67.0	70.3	71.1	77.9	70.6	66.8
Electronics	63.4	61.2	57.5	63.1	62.8	61.1
Footwear and Leather goods			62.8	81.5	28.7	100.0
Furniture And Fixtures		100.0	56.6	70.1	45.3	55.2
Garments	74.3	72.7	67.6	78.8	66.4	71.6
Health, Social and Other Community Development Services	64.7	67.0	73.2	71.2	70.1	
Human Health/Health Care						67.9
Social, Community Development and Other Services						72.5
Heating, Ventilation, Air-conditioning and Refrigeration (HVAC)	69.5	69.7	53.5	72.6	62.7	70.5
Information and Communication Technology	59.6	62.9	57.5	58.4	62.7	61.3
Maritime	38.3	58.4	50.2	59.8	62.6	35.6
Metals and Engineering	64.3	76.0	71.8	71.9	63.7	69.1
Processed Food and Beverages	71.5	78.3	75.8	70.1	60.5	71.4
Tourism	54.8	60.3	50.6	58.9	61.8	59.8
TVET	67.5	100.0	87.0	90.0	96.3	95.5
Decorative Crafts		67.3	54.8	73.5	71.7	49.9
Wholesale and Retail Trading	87.8	67.5	60.5	80.8	27.0	
Language	68.0			70.7	72.6	52.2
Entrepreneurship					68.2	72.3
Livelihood	52.8	57.7	64.9	66.3	60.6	76.5
Visual Arts					100.0	
Utilities		100.0	30.1	100.0		77.9
Automotive	65.2					
Land Transport	72.8					
Aircraft	19.4	70.2		50.3		
Manufacturing				51.6		
Others		57.9	55.4	83.7		77.9
Not indicated	46.2					
<b>National Employment Rate</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>66.2</b>

### Percentage Distribution of Employed TVET Graduates by Class of Worker

Class of Worker	CY 2009	CY 2010	CY 2011	CY 2012	CY 2013	CY 2014
<b>Wage and Salary Workers</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>76.4</b>
Private household	9.7	9.4	7.4	9.6	8.9	53.1
Private establishment	63.1	61.8	53.3	63.1	57.7	6.4
Government/GOCC	8.58	7.8	9.5	9.9	9.4	14.2
Employed in family operated farm or business	2.6	2.9	4.4	3.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Own account workers</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>
Self-employed	9.0	5.4	16.4	7.4	16.2	18.3
Employer in family-operated farm or business	2.9	4.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	3.4
<b>Unpaid family worker</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Not indicated	3.0	5.9		0.2		
<b>Total Employed Graduates</b>	<b>342,510</b>	<b>263,119</b>	<b>241,559</b>	<b>347,811</b>	<b>454,095</b>	<b>533,874</b>

**Employment Rate: 2009 - 2014 TVET Scholars**

Year	Scholarship Programs	Not in the Labor Force	In the Labor Force				Total Scholars
			Not Employed	Employed	Total	ER	
<b>2009</b>							
	TWSP		137,580	220,094	357,674	61.5	
	PESFA		1,464	1,613	3,077	52.4	
	LEP		1,021	1,307	2,328	56.1	
	Others		2,762	7,295	10,057	72.1	
	<b>Total</b>		<b>142,827</b>	<b>230,309</b>	<b>373,136</b>	<b>61.7</b>	
	<i>TVET Total</i>	<i>146,045</i>	<i>220,359</i>	<i>342,510</i>	<i>562,869</i>	<i>60.9</i>	<i>755,242</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 46,328 – did not indicate after-training job hunt status</li> </ul>							
<b>2010</b>							
	TWSP	9,300	8,078	17,509	25,587	68.4	34,887
	PESFA	4,070	4,176	7,638	11,814	64.7	15,884
	Others	12,645	11,667	27,190	38,858	70.0	51,502
	<b>Total</b>	<b>26,015</b>	<b>23,921</b>	<b>52,337</b>	<b>76,258</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>102,273</b>
	<i>TVET Total</i>	<i>143,768</i>	<i>135,936</i>	<i>263,119</i>	<i>399,055</i>	<i>65.9</i>	<i>542,823</i>
<b>2011</b>							
	TWSP						
	PESFA						
	Others						
	<b>Total</b>						
	<i>TVET Total</i>						
<b>2012</b>							
	TWSP	35,008	31,838	69,115	100,953	68.5	135,961
	PESFA	7,135	6,956	10,444	17,399	60.0	24,535
	Others	24,765	16,087	37,991	54,079	70.3	78,844
	<b>Total</b>	<b>66,908</b>	<b>54,882</b>	<b>117,550</b>	<b>172,432</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>239,339</b>
	<i>TVET Total</i>	<i>256,072</i>	<i>184,556</i>	<i>347,811</i>	<i>532,367</i>	<i>65.3</i>	<i>788,439</i>
<b>2013</b>							
	TWSP	34,399	33,632	86,095	119,727	71.9	154,126
	PESFA	7,069	7,676	9,982	17,657	56.5	24,726
	Others	34,666	26,998	55,782	82,780	67.4	117,446
	<b>Total</b>	<b>76,134</b>	<b>68,306</b>	<b>151,859</b>	<b>220,164</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>296,298</b>
	<i>TVET Total</i>	<i>312,648</i>	<i>240,239</i>	<i>454,095</i>	<i>694,335</i>	<i>65.4</i>	<i>1,006,983</i>
<b>2014</b>							
	TWSP	31,264	44,754	85,642	130,396	65.7	161,660
	STEP	4,343	3,892	11,153	15,046	74.1	19,388
	PESFA	8,344	8,082	11,583	19,664	58.9	28,008
	Others	20,891	18,173	43,248	61,422	70.4	82,313
	<b>Total</b>	<b>64,842</b>	<b>74,901</b>	<b>151,627</b>	<b>226,528</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>291,370</b>
	<i>TVET Total</i>	<i>415,362</i>	<i>272,546</i>	<i>533,874</i>	<i>806,419</i>	<i>66.2</i>	<i>1,221,781</i>